



**I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course concentrates on fundamental aspects of anatomy, physiology, ecology and natural history of fishes of the Great Lakes Region. Lab sessions will develop skills in the identification and classification of freshwater fishes as well as in the identification of their common parasites. A freshwater small fish collection is required for submission.

**II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:**

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. **Identify freshwater fishes from the Great Lakes basin to the family, genus and species level based on taxonomic characteristics.**  
**Use important body parts to determine the age of fish.**

Potential Elements of the Performance:

**1<sup>st</sup> Lab Test**

- correctly identify both external and internal anatomical structures of a fish
- correctly demonstrate the use of meristics and morphometrics in fish classification
- recognize common fish families given key characteristics
- list the major fish orders and their associated families with species representatives for each family
- demonstrate effective use of a bifurcated (dichotomous) fish key

**2<sup>nd</sup> Lab test**

- identify to species Ontario's important sports and commercial fishes
- correctly identify to species juvenile salmonids and larval lamprey found in Ontario
- document the important anatomical features of the three major stages of aquatic insects used in their identification
- Using scales, otoliths, and fin ray sections document the aging technique and age fish

*This learning outcome will constitute approximately 40% of the course.*

2. **Demonstrate an understanding of the morphological and physiological adaptations of freshwater fishes to the aquatic environment.**

Potential Elements of the Performance:

**1<sup>st</sup> Theory Test**

- discuss the relative proportions of marine versus freshwater species as well as the significance of fish relative to other vertebrates.
- explain the characteristics of water and its influence on fish design
- list the six (6) basic fish body shapes and key features for each
- discuss the function of external/internal structures and basic physiology of a generalized fish including respiration, circulation, buoyancy and thermal regulation, osmoregulation, growth, nervous and endocrine systems and reproduction
- differentiate between anadromous and catadromous fishes, giving examples of each
- discuss the various reproductive strategies of fish and their relative success

*This learning outcome will constitute approximately 25% of the course.*

3. **Outline the biology and ecology of selected freshwater fishes of Ontario.**

Potential Elements of the Performance:

**2<sup>nd</sup> Theory Test**

- discuss the stages of fish development from egg to adult
- demonstrate an understanding of terminology specific to the salmon family and to the lamprey family
- summarize the biology of significant Ontario fish species based on classification, range, description, habitat, food habits, reproduction and importance.
- outline the life cycle and discuss the importance of common parasites in Ontario
- list the various fish aging structures and discuss the distinguishing features and advantages for each

*This learning outcome will constitute approximately 35% of the course.*

**III. TOPICS:**

1. Fish classification and identification.
2. Aquatic Invertebrate Anatomy
3. Fish Ecology/Physiology
4. Fish Biology
5. Fish Aging

**IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/ TEXTS/ MATERIALS:**

Ichthyology (NRT 228) Lab Manual, 2009  
Sault Ste. Marie, Sault College of Applied Arts & Technology.

Scott, W.B. and E.J. Crossman.1998. Freshwater Fishes of Canada.  
Oakville, Gate House Publications Ltd.966 pp.

Set of 12 vials/ small bottles for fish collection, with secure, non-leaking caps.

Lab coat

Dissecting Kit

**V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:**

<b>Lecture Tests</b>	<b>30%</b>
<b>Lab tests/Assignments</b>	<b>40%</b>
<b>Small Fish Collection</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>Physiology Presentation</b>	<b><u>15%</u></b>
	<b>100%</b>

Lab assignments and report values will be reduced at a rate of 10% per day for late submissions for a period of 10 days after the due date. After 10 days lab assignment/report value will be zero.

All labs and assignments must be submitted regardless of lateness to pass the course. Labs and/or tests missed without documented health or personal reasons will be valued at zero.

The following semester grades will be assigned to students:

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<i>Grade Point Equivalent</i>
A+	90 – 100%	
A	80 – 89%	4.00
B	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
X	A temporary grade limited to situations with extenuating circumstances giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	
W	Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.	

## **VI. SPECIAL NOTES:**

### Course Outline Amendments:

The professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

### Retention of Course Outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

Prior Learning Assessment:

Students who wish to apply for advance credit transfer (advanced standing) should obtain an Application for Advance Credit from the program coordinator (or the course coordinator regarding a general education transfer request) or academic assistant. Students will be required to provide an unofficial transcript and course outline related to the course in question. Please refer to the Student Academic Calendar of Events for the deadline date by which application must be made for advance standing.

Credit for prior learning will also be given upon successful completion of a challenge exam or portfolio.

Substitute course information is available in the Registrar's office.

Disability Services:

If you are a student with a disability (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your professor and/or the Disability Services office. Visit Room E1101 or call Extension 2703 so that support services can be arranged for you.

Communication:

The College considers **WebCT/LMS** as the primary channel of communication for each course. Regularly checking this software platform is critical as it will keep you directly connected with faculty and current course information. Success in this course may be directly related to your willingness to take advantage of the **Learning Management System** communication tool.

Plagiarism:

Students should refer to the definition of "academic dishonesty" in *Student Code of Conduct*. A professor/instructor may assign a sanction as defined below, or make recommendations to the Academic Chair for disposition of the matter. The professor/instructor may (i) issue a verbal reprimand, (ii) make an assignment of a lower grade with explanation, (iii) require additional academic assignments and issue a lower grade upon completion to the maximum grade "C", (iv) make an automatic assignment of a failing grade, (v) recommend to the Chair dismissal from the course with the assignment of a failing grade. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

Student Portal:

The Sault College portal allows you to view all your student information in one place. **mysaultcollege** gives you personalized access to online resources seven days a week from your home or school computer. Single log-in access allows you to see your personal and financial information, timetable, grades, records of achievement, unofficial transcript, and outstanding obligations. Announcements, news, the academic calendar of events, class cancellations, your learning management system (LMS), and much more are also accessible through the student portal. Go to <https://my.saultcollege.ca>.

Electronic Devices in the Classroom:

Students who wish to use electronic devices in the classroom will seek permission of the faculty member before proceeding to record instruction. With the exception of issues related to accommodations of disability, the decision to approve or refuse the request is the responsibility of the faculty member. Recorded classroom instruction will be used only for personal use and will not be used for any other purpose. Recorded classroom instruction will be destroyed at the end of the course. To ensure this, the student is required to return all copies of recorded material to the faculty member by the last day of class in the semester. Where the use of an electronic device has been approved, the student agrees that materials recorded are for his/her use only, are not for distribution, and are the sole property of the College.

Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

Tuition Default:

Students who have defaulted on the payment of tuition (tuition has not been paid in full, payments were not deferred or payment plan not honoured) as of the first week of November will be removed from placement and clinical activities. This may result in loss of mandatory hours or incomplete course work. Sault College will not be responsible for incomplete hours or outcomes that are not achieved or any other academic requirement not met as of the result of tuition default. Students are encouraged to communicate with Financial Services with regard to the status of their tuition prior to this deadline to ensure that their financial status does not interfere with academic progress.